

BOSTON COLLEGE
James A. Woods, S.J., College of Advancing Studies
Chestnut Hill, Massachusetts 02467

Spring 2012

PS 20201 Violence: Crimes Without Boundaries

Dr. Flannery

The General Nature of Violence

- I. Violence in America: An Overview
- II. The Cultural Context of Violence
- III. The Root Causes of Violence
- IV. Violence in the Community
- V. Violence in the Workplace
- VI. Violence At Home
- VII. Mid-Term Examination

Risk Management Strategies for Reducing the Risk of Violence

- VIII. The Impact of Violence on the Victim
- IX. Risk Management Strategies for Communities
- X. Risk Management Strategies for Worksites
- XI. Risk Management Strategies for Home
- XII. Preventing Youth Violence
- XIII. Victim Debriefing/ The Problem of Evil
- XIV. Final Examination

Violence and Public Policy

There are several major debates occurring in our country about how best to reduce the rising incidence of crime. Each week we shall begin the class with our own debate on one of these issues of current public policy that address violence directly or indirectly. Each student is expected to think about the topic before class each week, and to gather information through reading or discussions with others so that our class discussions will be well informed.

- I. Monies for Crime Prevention vs. More Prisons
- II. Gun Control vs. Free Access of Weapons
- III. Drug Enforcement vs. Legalization of Drugs
- IV. Capital Punishment vs. Life Imprisonment
- V. Monies for Victim Assistance vs. Prosecutorial Services
- VI. Community Policing vs. Mobil Strike Force Policing
- VII. Exam
- VIII. War as an Instrument of Public Policy
- IX. Monies for Public Education vs. Vouchers for Private Schools
- X. Terrorism as a voice for Public Policy
- XI. Censorship in the Media vs. Free Speech
- XII. Rehabilitation of Prisoners vs. Confinement Only
- XIII. Traditional Values vs. Secular Values

Table 2

FBI Uniform Crime Report: Types of Offenses:

Type I Offenses:

Criminal Homicide
Forcible Rape
Robbery
Aggravated Assault
Burglary
Larceny
Auto Theft
Arson

Type II Offenses:

Other Assaults
Forgery and Counterfeiting
Fraud
Embezzlement
Stolen Property (buying, receiving, possession) Vandalism
Weapons (carrying, possessing)
Prostitution and Commercialized Vice
Sex Offenses (other)
Narcotic Drug Violation
Gambling
Offenses against Family and Children Driving under the Influence
Liquor Law Violations
Drunkenness
Vagrancy
All Other Types of Offenses

From: *Violence in America*, R. Flannery. New York: American Mental Health Foundation 2012.

Required Reading:

Flannery, R. B., Jr. The Violent Person: Professional Risk Management Strategies for Safety and Care. New York, NY: The American Mental Health Foundation, 2009.

Flannery, R. B., Jr. Violence in America: Coping with Drugs, Distressed Families, Inadequate Schooling, and Acts of Hate. New York: American Mental Health Foundation, 2012.

Flannery, R. B., Jr. Violence in the Workplace. New York: Chevron Publishing, 2004.

Suggested Reading:

Flannery, R. B., Jr. Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder: The Victim's Guide to Healing and Recovery. 2nd Ed. Ellicott City, MD: Chevron Publishing, 2004.

<u>Course Requirements:</u>	<u>Percentage</u>	<u>Due Date</u>
Mid-Term Exam	25%	March 1, 2012
Term Paper	25%	March 22, 2012
Final Examination	25%	May 3, 2012
Class Participation	25%	Entire Semester

Exams

Exams will cover any assigned materials in the text, the contents of class notes, any extra readings the student may wish to include, and material from the weekly class discussions. Exams will include the definitions of key concepts and the names of scholars who have made significant contributions to the study of violence.

Term Paper

Each student is required to read 5 books on one specific aspect of human violence and to discuss these materials in a 5-page term paper. On page 6, each student will list the 5 books that have been read. For example, Smith, J., Understanding Violence. New York: Guilford Press, 2004. The class textbooks may not be included in the 5 readings.

Each paper is to be typed, double-spaced, in 10 or 12 CIP and have 1-inch margins on all four sides of each page. Pages are to be numbered. Term papers handed in late will be penalized with the loss of one full grade for each week that the paper is late. Hard copies only.

Please Note Well:

No student shall pass this course who has not completed all three course assignments. There are no exceptions to the deadlines, and the instructor reserves the right to assign lower grades to assignments and exams which are handed in late.

Students are expected to attend class weekly and to participate in class discussion, particularly the weekly debates on violence and public policy. 25% of the final grade is left to the instructor's discretion, and is based on overall class performance. No student shall receive an "A" grade for this course who has not been an **active class participant** in our weekly discussions (as determined by the instructor).

Classroom Decorum

As a courtesy to our fellow classmates, all cell phones, pagers or other electronic paging devices must be turned off in class.

Suggested Readings:

Violence is a fascinating area of inquiry. The following books and articles are recommended to students who wish to examine more thoroughly the issues raised in each weekly lecture. While not required reading, the material in these books and articles would be helpful in answering questions in greater depth.

Selected Readings

I. Violence in America: An Overview

- Barnet, R. J., and Cavanaugh, J. Global Dreams: Imperial Corporations and the New World Order. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1994.
- Becker, E. The Denial of Death. New York: Free Press, 1973.
- De Conde, A. Gun Violence in America: The Struggle for Control. Boston, MA: Northeastern University Press, 2001.
- Dobrin, A., Wiersema, B., Loftin, C., and McDowall, D. Statistical Handbook of Violence in America. Phoenix, AZ: Oryx Press, 1996.
- Flannery, R. B., Jr. Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder: The Victim's Guide to Healing and Recovery. New York: Crossroad Press, 1992.
- Fromm, E. The Anatomy of Human Destructiveness. New York: Holt, Rinehart, and Winston, 1973.
- Galín, W. Hatred: The Psychological Descent into Violence. New York: Public Affairs, 2003.
- Jacobs, R. Bloodlust: On the Roots of Violence from Cain and Able to the Present. New York: Free Press, 2011.
- Monahan, J. The Clinical Prediction of Violent Behavior. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 1981.
- National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health. Fatal Injuries to Workers in the United States, 1980-1989: A Decade of Surveillance. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 1993.
- National Research Council. Understanding and Preventing Violence. Washington, DC: National Academy Press, 1993.
- Sorokin, P. A. The Crisis of Our Age. New York: Dutton, 1957.
- Taylor, K. Cruelty: Human Evil and the Human Brain. New York: Oxford University Press, 2009.
- Walker, L. E. The Battered Woman. New York: Harper and Row, 1979.

II. The Cultural Context of Violence

Bailyn, B. The Peopling of North America: An Introduction. New York: Knopf, 1986.

Bell, D. The Cultural Contradictions of Capitalism. New York: Basic Books, 1976.

Boorstin, D. The Republic of Technology: Reflections on Our Future Community. New York: Harper and Row, 1978.

Drucker, P. The Age of Social Transformation. Atlantic Monthly, 1994, 276, 53-80.

Gest, I. Crime and Politics: Big Government's Erratic Campaign for Law and Order. New York: Oxford University Press, 2001.

James, B. Popular Crime: Reflections of the Celebration of Violence. New York: Scribner, 2011.

Heilbroner, R. The Future as History: The Historic Currents of Our Time and the Directions in Which They are Taking America. New York: Harper Torchbooks, 1968.

Lasch, C. The Culture of Narcissism: American Life in an Age of Diminishing Expectations. New York: Norton, 1978.

Lichtenstein, N. Wal-Mart: The Face of Twenty-First Century Capitalism. New York, NY: Free Press, 2006.

Mitchell, S. Big Box Swindle: The True Cost of Mega Retailers and the Fight for American's Independent Businesses. Boston, MA: Beacon Press, 2006.

Schor, J.B. The Overspent American: Upshifting, Downshifting, and the New Consumer. New York, NY: Basic Books, 1998.

Stiglitz, J.G. The Roaring Nineties: A New History of the World's Most Prosperous Decade. New York, NY: Norton, 2003.

Wolman, W., and Colamosca, A. The Judas Economy: The Triumph of Capital and the Betrayal of Work. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley, 1997.

III. The Root Causes of Violence

Bandura, A. Aggression: A Social Learning Analysis. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall, 1973.

Bowlby, Jr. Attachment and Loss, Vol. I: Attachment. New York: Basic Books, 1969

Brown, R. M. No Duty to Retreat: Violence and Values in American History and Society. New York: Oxford University Press, 1991.

Busa, D.M. The Murder Next Door: Why the Mind is Designed to Kill. New York, NY Penguin Press, 2005.

DeLalla, L. F., and Gottesman, I. I. "Biological and Genetic Contributions to Violence -- Widom's Untold Tale." Psychological Bulletin, 109 (1991): 125-129

- Derber, D. Money, Murder and the American Dream: Wilding from Wall Street to Main Street. Boston: Faber and Faber, 1992.
- Hoffer, E. The True Believer. New York: Harper and Row, 1966.
- Jones, D.E. Women Warriors: A History. Washington, DC: Brassey's Press, 1997.
- Mayer, K. E. The Psychobiology of Aggression. New York: Harper and Row, 1976.
- Messner, S. F., and Rosenfeld, R. Crime and the American Dream. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth, 1994.
- Peterson, P. When She Was Bad: Violent Women and the Myth of Innocence. New York: Viking, 1997.
- Raine, A. The Psychopathology of Crime: Criminal Behavior as a Clinical Disorder. San Diego: Academic Press, 1993.
- Reich, W. (Ed.) Origins of Terrorism: Psychologies, Ideologies, Theologies, States of Mind. Washington, DC: Woodrow Wilson Center Press, 1998.
- Schor, J. The Overworked American: The Unexpected Decline of Leisure. New York: Basic Books, 1991.
- Weiger, W. A., and Bear, D. M. "An Approach to the Neurobiology of Aggression." Journal of Psychiatric Research. 22 (1988): 85-98.
- Widom, C. S. "Does Violence Beget Violence? A Critical Examination of the Literature." Psychological Bulletin, 106 (1989): 3-38.
- Whittaker, DJ: Terrorism: Understanding the Global Threat. London: Longman Perason Educator, 2002.

IV. Violence in the Community

- Anonymous. Imperial Hubris: Why the West is Losing the War on Terror. Washington, DC: Brassey's, Inc. 2004.
- Barry, K. Female Sexual Slavery. New York: New York University Press, 1979.
- Barry-Du, C. & Morris, S. Online Killers: Portraits of Murderers, Cannibals and Sex Predators Who Stalk the Web for Their Victims. Berkeley, CA: Ulysses Press, 2010.
- Boudillard, Jr. The Spirit of Terrorism. Trans: Turner, C. London, UK; Verso, 2002.
- Caleb, C. The Lessons of Terror: A History of Warfare Against Civilians: Why It Has Failed and Why It Will Fail Again. New York, NY: Random House, 2002.
- Costin, L. B., Karger, H. J., and Stoesz, D. The Politics of Child Abuse in America. New York: Oxford, 1996.
- Cullen-Dupont, K. Human Trafficking. New York: Facts on File, 2009

- Denfeld, R. Kill the Body, the Head Will Fall: A Close Look at Women, Violence, and Aggression. New York: Warner, 1997.
- De Santis, J. The New Untouchables: How America Sanctions Police Violence. Chicago: The Noble Press, 1997.
- Fletcher, C. What Cops Know: Cops Talk About What They Do, How They Do It, and What It Does to Them. New York: Villard Books, 1991.
- Fletcher, C. Breaking and Entering: Women Cops Talk About Life in the Ultimate Men's Club. New York: Harper Collins, 1995.
- Flowers, R.B. The Prostitution of Women and Girls. Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 1998.
- Flowers, R.B. Women and Criminality: The Woman as Victim, Offender, and Practitioner. Westport, CT: Greenhaven Press, 1987.
- Flowers, R.B. Drugs, Alcohol and Criminality in American Society. Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 1999.
- Friedman, L.S. (ed.) What Motivates Suicide Bombers? Detroit, MI: Thompson/Sale, 2005.
- Gallanter, Marc Cults: Faith, Healing and Coercion. New York: Oxford University Press, 1989.
- Garbarino, J., Dubrow, N., and Kostelny, K. (Eds.) Children in Danger: Coping with the Consequences of Community Violence. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 1992.
- Gutteridge, W. (Ed.) Contemporary Terrorism. New York: Facts on File, 1986.
- Lifton, R. W. Death in Life: Survivors of Hiroshima. New York: Random House, 1967.
- Lifton, R. J. Boundaries: Psychological man in Revolution. New York: Random House, 1967.
- McGuire, D. At the Dark End of the Street: Black Women, Rape, and Resistance – A New History of the Civil Rights Movement from Rosa Parks to the Rise of Black Power. New York: Knopf, 2010
- Maghaddam, A., & Marsella, A.J. (eds.) Understanding Terrorism: Psychological Roots, Consequences and Interiors. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association, 2004.
- Morrison, H. with Goldberg, H. My Life Among the Serial Killers: Inside the Mind's of the World's Most Notorious Murderers. New York: Morrow, 2004.
- Nadler, A., and Ben-Shushan, D. "Forty Years Later: Long-Term Consequences of Massive Traumatization as Manifested by Holocaust Survivors from the City and the Kibbutz," Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 1989, *57*, 287-293.
- Ursano, R, McCaughey, B, and Fullerton, C. Individual and Community Response to Trauma and Disaster: The Structure of Human Chaos. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1994.
- Wambaugh, J. The New Centurions. Boston: Little, Brown, 1970.
- Wambaugh, J. The Blue Knight. Boston: Little, Brown, 1972.

V. Violence in the Workplace

- di Grazia, S. Of Time, Work, and Leisure. Garden City, New York: Anchor, 1964.
- Gill, M., Fisher, B., Bowie, V. Violence at Work: Causes, Patterns and Prevention. Devon, UK: William Publishing, 2002.
- Kubler-Ross, E. On Death and Dying. New York: Macmillan, 1969.
- Levinson, H. Psychological Man. Cambridge, MA: The Levinson Institute, 1976.
- Lifton, R.J. The Nazi Doctors: Medical Killing and the Psychology of Genocide. New York: Basic Books, 1986.
- Maslow, A. Toward a Psychology of Being. Princeton, New Jersey: Van Nostrand, 1962.
- McClelland, D., Atkinson, J. W., Clark, R. A., and Lowell, E. L. The Achievement Motive. New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts, 1953.
- McGregor, D. The Human Side of Enterprise. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1960.
- Ouchi, W. Theory Z. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley, 1981.
- Walton, M. The Deming Management Method. New York: Perigee Books, 1986.
- Weber, M. The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism. Trans. by T. Parsons. New York: Scribner's Sons, 1958.

VI. Violence at Home

- Brown, A. When Battered Women Kill. New York: Free Press, 1987.
- Burgess, A., and Holstrom, L. L. "Rape Trauma Syndrome," American Journal of Psychiatry, 1974, 131, 981-985.
- Butler, S. Conspiracy of Silence: The Trauma of Incest. 2nd ed. New York: Volcano Press, 1985.
- Castro, J. The Truth Book: Escaping A Childhood of Abuse Among Jehovah's Witnesses. 2nd Edition. New York, NY: Arcadia Publishing, 2005.
- Flowers, R.B. Domestic Crimes, Family Violence, and Child Abuse: A Study of Contemporary American Society. Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2000.
- Gelles, R. J. and Strauss, M. A. Intimate Violence: The Definitive Study of the Causes and Consequences of Abuse in the American Family. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1988.
- Herman, J. with Lisa Hirshman Father-Daughter Incest. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1981.

- James, T.B. Domestic Violence: The 12 Things That You Aren't Supposed to Know. Chula Vista, CA: Aventine Press, 2003.
- Kasl, C. D. Women, Sex, Addiction: A Search for Love and Power. New York: Ticknow and Fields, 1989.
- Kelleher, M.D., and Kelleher, C.L. Murder Most Rare: The Female Serial Killer. Westport, CT: Praeger, 1998.
- Kempe, C. H., Silverman, F. N., and Steele, B. J. "The Battered Child Syndrome." Journal of the American medical Association, 1962, 181, 17-24.
- Koss, M., and Harvey, M. The Rape Victim: Clinical and Community Approaches to Treatment. Lexington, MA: Stephen Greene Press, 1987.
- Rathbone, C. A World Apart: Women, Prison and Life Behind Bars. New York: Random House, 2005.
- Rocklin, R. and Lavett, D. K. "Those Who Broke the Cycle: Therapy with Nonabusive Adults Who Were Abused as Children," Psychotherapy: Theory, Research and Practice, 1987, 24, 769-778.
- Sher, J. Somebody's Daughter: The Hidden Story of America's Prostituted Children and the Battle to Save Them. Chicago, IL: Chicago Review Press, 2011.
- Stacey, W., and Shupe, A. The Family Secret: Domestic Violence in America. Boston: Beacon Press, 1983.
- Straus, M. A., Gelles, R. J., and Steinmetz, S. K. Behind Closed Doors: Violence in the American Family. New York: Anchor Books, 1980.
- Theinstrom, M. The Dead Girl. New York: Pocket Books, 1990.
- Walker, L. The Battered Woman Syndrome. New York: Springer, 1984.
- Widom, C. S. Does Violence Beget Violence? A Critical Examination of the Literature.: Psychological Bulletin, 1989, 106, 3-28.

VII. Mid-Term Exam

VIII. The Impact of Violence on the Victim

- Antonovsky, A. Health, Stress, and Coping. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 1979.
- Bradshaw, J. Healing the Shame that Binds You. Deerfield Beach, FL: Health Communications, 1988.
- Castro, J. The Truth Book. Escaping Childhood of Abuse Among Jehovah's Witnesses. New York: Arcade Publishing, 2005.

- Herman, J. Trauma and Recovery: The Aftermath of Violence -- From Domestic Abuse to Political Terror. New York: Basic Books, 1992.
- Janoff-Bulman, R. Shattered Assumptions: Toward a New Psychology of Trauma. New York: Free Press, 1992.
- Khantzian, E. and Albanese, M.J. Understanding Addiction as Self Medication: Finding Hope Behind the Pain. Lanham, CO Rowman and Littlefield, 2008.
- Lindemann, E. "Symptomatology and Management of Acute Grief." American Journal of Psychiatry, 101 (1944): 141-148.
- Lynch, J.J. A Cry Unheard: New Insights into the Medical Consequences of Loneliness. Baltimore, MD: Bancroft Press, 2000.
- McNally, R. Remembering Trauma. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2003.
- Schellstede, S.C. Comfort Women Speak: Testimony of Sex Slaves of the Japanese Military. New York: Holmes and Meier, 2000.
- van der Kolk, B.A., McFarlane, A.C., and Weisaeth, C. (Eds.) Traumatic Stress: The Effects of Overwhelming Experience on Mind, Body and Society. New York, NY: Guildford, 1996.
- Wilson, J. P., Hazel, Z., and Khana, B., eds. Human Adaptation to Extreme Stress: From the Holocaust to Vietnam. New York: Plenum Press, 1988.
- Yapco, M. D. Suggestions of Abuse: True and False Memories of Childhood Sexual Trauma. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1994.

IX. Risk Management Strategies for Communities

- Artz, S. Sex Power and the Violent Schoolgirl. Toronto: Trifolium Books, 1998.
- Baumeister, R. F. Evil: Inside Human Violence and Cruelty. New York: Freeman, 1996.
- Bing, L. Smoked: A True Story About the Kids Next Door. New York: Harper Collins, 1993.
- Bouza, A. B. The Police Mystique: An Insider's Look at Cops, Crime, and the Criminal Justice System. New York: Plenum Publishing, 1990.
- Bouza, A. B. How to Stop Crime. New York: Plenum, 1993.
- Crowe, T. D. Crime Prevention through Environmental Design: Application of Architectural Design and Space Management Concepts. Stoneham, MA: Butterworth-Heinemann, 1991.
- Edwards, S. S. M. Policing "Domestic" Violence: Women, the Law, and the State. London: Sage Publications, 1989.
- Harman, P. The Danger Zone: How You Can Protect Yourself from Rape, Robbery, and Assault. Park Ridge, IL: Parkside Publishing, 1992.
- Gillespie, C. K. Justifiable Homicide: Battered Women, Self-Defense, and the Law. Columbus, OH: Ohio State University Press, 1989.

- Goodwin, W. Teen Violence. San Diego, CA: Lucent Books, 1998.
- Neumann, C.E. Sexual Crime: A Reference Handbook. Santa Barbara, CA: ABC-CLIO, 2010
- O'Block, R. L., Donnermeyer, J. F., and Doeren, S. E. Security and Crime Prevention. 2nd ed. Boston: Butterworth-Heinemann, 1991.
- Simmons, R. Odd Girl Out. The Hidden Culture of Aggression in Girls. New York: Harcourt, 2002.
- Snow, R. L. Protecting Your Life, Home, and Property: A Cop Shows You How. New York: Plenum, 1995.
- Wynn, J. Inside Rikers: Stories from the World's Largest Penal Colony. New York: Oxford University Press, 2001.
- Zimring, F. E. Gun Control. Washington, D. C.: Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice, 1988.

X. Risk Management Strategies for Worksites

- Belloc, N., and Breslow, L. "Relationship of Physical Health Status and Health Practices." Preventive Medicine, 1 (1972): 409-21.
- Cherniss, C. Staff Burnout: Job Stress in the Human Services. Beverly Hills: Sage Publications, 1980.
- Deikman, A.J. Them and Us: Cult Thinking and the Terrorist Threat. Berkeley, CA: Bay Tree Publishing, 2003.
- Flannery, R.B., Jr. Becoming Stress-Resistant Through the Project SMART Program. New York: Crossroad, 1994.
- Hinkle, L. E., Jr., and Wolfe, H. G. "Ecological Investigations of the Relationship between Illness, Life Experiences, and the Social Environment." Annals of Internal Medicine. 49 (1958): 1373-78.
- Maddi, S. R., and Kobasa, S. C. The Hardy Executive: Health Under Stress. Homewood, IL: Dow-Jones-Irwin, 1984.
- Meichenbaum, D. Cognitive-Behavior Modification: An Integrative Approach. New York: Plenum, 1977.
- Napoleoni, L. Modern Jihad: Tracing the Dollars Behind the Terror Networks. London: Pluto, 2003.
- Owen, D. Profiling: The Psychology of Catching Killers. New York: Firefly Books, 2010.
- Slote, A. Termination: The Closing at Baker Plant. New York: Bobbs-Merrill, 1969.

XI. Risk Management Strategies for Home

- Derber, C. Money, Murder, and the American Dream: Wilding from Wall Street to Main Street. Boston: Faber and Faber, 1992.
- Drucker, P. F. "The age of social transformation." Atlantic Monthly, November, 1994, pgs. 53-80.
- Etzioni, A. The Spirit of Community: Rights, Responsibilities, and the Communitarian Agenda. New York: Crown, 1993.
- Ewing, C. P. Kids Who Kill. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 1990.
- Godfred, N. S. with Richards, T. A. A Penny-Saved: Using Money to Teach Young Children the Way the World Works. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1995.
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- Ryan, E. A. Straight Talk About Drugs and Alcohol. (Rev. Ed.) New York: Facts on File, 1995.
- Silverberg, J., and Gray, P. (Eds.) Aggression and Peacefulness in Humans and Other Primates. New York: Oxford University Press, 1992.
- Wekesser, C. Violence in the Media: Current Controversies. San Diego: Greenhaven Press, 1995.
- Wise, F. H. Youth and Drugs: Prevention, Detection, and Cure. New York: Association Press, 1971.
- Wurthnow, R. Sharing the Journey: Support Groups for America's New Quest for Community. New York: Free Press, 1994.

XII. Preventing Youth Violence

- Bartolas, C. Juvenile Delinquency. 6th ed. Boston: Allyn and Bacon, 2003.
- Cleckly, H. The Mask of Sanity: An Attempt to Clarify Some Issues about the So-Called Psychopathic Personality. St. Louis, MO: Mosely, 1955.
- Crews, G.A., and Montgomery, R.J. Chasing Shadows: Confronting Juvenile Justice in America. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall, 2001.
- Flannery, R.B., Jr. Preventing Youth Violence: A Guide for Parents, Teachers and Counselors. New York: Continuum Press, 1999.

- Hewlitt, S.A. When the Bough Breaks: The Cost of Neglecting Our Children. New York: Basic Books, 1991.
- Magid, K., and McKelvey, C.A. High Risk Children Without a Conscience. New York: Bantam, 1987.
- Morrison, B. As If: A Crime, A Trial, A Question of Childhood. New York: Picador USA, 1997.
- Prothrow-Stith, D. Deadly Consequences. New York: Harper Collins, 1991.
- Stewart, G.B. The Other America: Teens in Prisons. San Diego: Lucent Books, 1997.
- U.S. Secret Service and Department of Education. Threat Assessment in Schools: A Guide for Managing Threatening Situations and to Creating Safe School Climates. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Education, 2002.
- Wolfgang, M., Giflio, R.M., and Sellin, T. Delinquency in a Birth Cohort. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1972.

XIII. Victim Debriefing

- Caldwell, M. F. "The Incidence of PTSD Among Staff Victims of Patient Violence." Hospital and Community Psychiatry, 43 (1992): 24-31.
- Flannery, R. B., Jr., Assaulted Staff Action Program: Coping with the Psychological Aftermath of Violence. Ellicott City, MD: Chevron Publishing Company, 1998.
- Flannery, R.B., Jr. The Violent Person: Professional Risk Management Strategies for Safety and Care. New York, NY: The American Mental Health Foundation, 2009.
- Flanner, R. B., Jr. Posttraumatic Stress Disorder: The Victim's Guide to Healing and Recovery. 2nd edition. Ellicott City, MD: Chevron Publishing, 2004.
- Letz, B. (Ed.). Early Intervention for Trauma and Traumatic Loss. New York: Guilford Press, 2004.
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- Wortman, C. B., and Silver, R. C. "The Myths of Coping with Loss." Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 57 (1989): 349-357.
- Wurthnow, R. Sharing the Journey: Support Groups and America's New Quest for Community. New York: Free Press, 1994.

XIII. B. Legal Issues/The Problem of Evil

- Allport, G. The Nature of Prejudice. Garden City, New York: Doubleday/Anchor, 1958.
- de Chardin, T. The Phenomenon of Man. New York: Times Books, 1987.

Durant, W., and Durant, A. The Lessons of History. New York: Harper and Row, 1959.

Hick, J. Evil and the God of Love. New York: Harper and Row, 1966.

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Van Kaam, A. Envy of Originality. Garden City, New York: Doubleday, 1972.

XIV. Final Exam

âœ¸ Pursuing Your Bachelor of Arts at the Boston College Woods College of Advancing Studies. âœ¸ Student research: The Environment and Society. Transcription. Dedication. In May 2002 the College of Advancing Studies was dedicated in honor of its Dean, James A. Woods, S.J.. References. v. t. e. Boston College. Located in: Chestnut Hill, Massachusetts. James A. Woods, S.J., College of Advancing Studies Chestnut Hill, Massachusetts 02467. Spring 2012. PS 20201 Violence: Crimes Without Boundaries. Dr. Flannery. The General Nature of Violence.Â Victim Debriefing/ The Problem of Evil XIV. Final Examination. PS 20201 Understanding Human Violence/The Problem of Evil. Professor Flannery. Violence and Public Policy. Chestnut Hill, MA 02467.Â Grad Schools like Woods College of Advancing Studies. Ross School of Business.Â The Woods College at Boston College allows working adults to pursue a graduate degree with ease. The faculty care about their students, and really value hard workers. They are always accessible and incorporate online and in-person assignments. I felt that the program I attended did a great job of advancing my skillset and helping me to be a leader in my field. Trump Attorney Lin Wood tweeted this out. Our intel source said there was truth to the report. But earlier today ScytI reportedly said the alleged reports were not true.Â The quantum leap forward: On birthing the world's fastest, most advanced internet network, China claims supremacy over the US. Shocking discovery: Electric eels hunt in packs in Amazon rivers. NASA fails test of mega Moon rocket, unknown issue causes engines to shut down prematurely.